

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF MICHIGAN  
SOUTHERN DIVISION

ANDREUS MCGEE, an individual,

Plaintiff,

v

Case No. 23-cv-12378-DML  
Hon. David M. Lawson

TONY DEGIUSTI, individually and  
On his official capacity of the Chief of  
Police of the Ypsilanti Police Department;  
ANNIE SOMERVILLE, individually;  
ANNETTE COPPOCK, individually;  
BRIAN LEWANDOWSKI, individually;  
NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE, individually; and  
CITY OF YPSILANTI, a public body,

Defendants.

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**DEFENDANT NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE'S ANSWER TO FIRST AMENDED  
COMPLAINT, AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES  
AND RELIANCE ON JURY DEMAND**

NOW COMES the Defendant NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE, by and through her  
attorneys, PLUNKETT COONEY, and in answer to Plaintiff's Complaint states as  
follows:

1. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 1, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

2. Admitted.

3. Admitted.

4. Admitted.

5. Admitted.

6. Admitted.

7. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 7, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

8. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 8, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

9. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 9, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

10. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 10, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

11. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 11, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

### **COMMON ALLEGATIONS**

12. Defendant incorporates by reference her answers to paragraphs 1-11.

13. The allegations contained in paragraph 13 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

14. The allegations contained in paragraph 14 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

15. The allegations contained in paragraph 15 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

16. The allegations contained in paragraph 16 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

17. The allegations contained in paragraph 17 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

18. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 18, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

19. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 19, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

20. The allegations contained in paragraph 20 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

21. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 21, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

22. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 22, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

23. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 23, the allegations are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact. Further, Defendant Nicole Brown-McGee asserts that she was the owner of the residence in question.

24. The allegations contained in paragraph 24, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

25. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 25, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

26. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 26, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

27. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 27, Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leave Plaintiff to his proofs.

28. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 28, Defendants are without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leave Plaintiff to his proofs.

29. The allegations contained in paragraph 29, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact. By way of further response, Defendant Nicole Brown-McGee asserts that she owned the home in question.

30. The allegations contained in paragraph 30, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

31. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 31, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

32. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 32, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

33. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 33, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

34. In response to the allegations contained in paragraph 34, Defendant is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of same and leaves Plaintiff to his proofs.

35. The allegations contained in paragraph 35 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

36. The allegations contained in paragraph 36, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

37. The allegations contained in paragraph 37 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

38. The allegations contained in paragraph 38 are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

**COUNT I – UNCONSTITUTIONAL SEIZURES – 42 USC §1983 –**  
**INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANTS**

39. Defendant incorporates by reference her answers to paragraphs 1-38.

40. The statements contained in paragraph 40 are legal conclusions as opposed to well pled allegations of fact and therefore no response is required. To

the extent that a response is required, this Defendant denies any violation of Plaintiff's rights.

41. The statements contained in paragraph 41 are legal conclusions as opposed to well pled allegations of fact and therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, this Defendant denies any violation of Plaintiff's rights.

42. The statements contained in paragraph 42 are legal conclusions as opposed to well pled allegations of fact and therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, this Defendant denies any violation of Plaintiff's rights.

43. The statements contained in paragraph 43 are legal conclusions as opposed to well pled allegations of fact and therefore no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, this Defendant denies any violation of Plaintiff's rights.

44. The allegations contained in paragraph 44, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

45. The allegations contained in paragraph 45, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

46. The allegations contained in paragraph 46, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

47. The allegations contained in paragraph 47, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

48. The allegations contained in paragraph 48, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

**WHEREFORE**, Defendant NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE, respectfully requests that this Honorable Court enter an Order for No Cause for Action in her favor, with costs and attorney fees to be taxed.

**COUNT II – 42 USC §1983- CITY OF YPSILANTI**

49. Defendant incorporates by reference her answers to paragraphs 1-48.

50. The allegations contained in paragraph 50, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

51. The allegations contained in paragraph 51, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

52. The allegations contained in paragraph 52, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

53. The allegations contained in paragraph 53, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.



**WHEREFORE**, Defendant NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE, respectfully requests that this Honorable Court enter an Order for No Cause for Action in her favor, with costs and attorney fees to be taxed.

**COUNT III – INTENTIONAL TORTS – INDIVIDUAL DEFENDANTS**

54. Defendant incorporates by reference her answers to paragraphs 1-53.

55. The allegations contained in paragraph 55, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

56. The allegations contained in paragraph 56, are denied as untrue in the form and manner alleged and in fact.

**WHEREFORE**, Defendant, NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE, respectfully requests that this Honorable Court enter an Order for No Cause for Action in her favor, with costs and attorney fees to be taxed.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Audrey J. Forbush  
Audrey J. Forbush (P41744)  
PLUNKETT COONEY  
Attorney for Defendants  
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[aforbush@plunkettcooney.com](mailto:aforbush@plunkettcooney.com)

Dated: February 16, 2024

### **AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES**

NOW COMES the Defendant NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE, by and through their attorneys, PLUNKETT COONEY, and for her Affirmative Defenses state as follows:

1. Plaintiff has failed to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.
2. Plaintiff may have failed to mitigate his damages. Defendants reserve the right to conduct discovery on this issue.
3. The proximate cause of any and all injuries suffered by the Plaintiff was the result of the voluntary misconduct of the Plaintiff.
4. Plaintiff's claims may be barred by the applicable statutes of limitation and/or Laches.
5. Plaintiff has failed to state a legally cognizable claim against this Defendant pursuant to 42 U.S.C §1983.
6. Plaintiff has failed to comply with one or more of the requirements as set forth in the statutes at issue.
7. Defendant, at all times herein, acted in good faith and without malice and she is entitled to governmental immunity, individual immunity, absolute immunity from Plaintiff's state law claims for trespass, conversion and false arrest pursuant to MCL 691.1407 et seq.
8. Defendant is entitled to qualified immunity and/or witness immunity/privilege.

9. Some or all of Plaintiff's Complaint may be barred by collateral estoppel and/or res judicata.

10. Some or all of Plaintiff's Complaint may be barred to the extent the complained of injuries and damages are due to the negligence of the Plaintiff only and/or the comparative negligence of Plaintiff.

11. That none of the actions or inactions of Defendants were deliberately indifferent to Plaintiff's well-being.

12. Plaintiff's Complaint may be barred in whole, or in part, by the wrongful conduct doctrine.

13. Defendant is entitled to qualified immunity from Plaintiff's claims for alleged violations of the Constitution as Defendant's actions were objectively reasonable in light of the circumstances.

14. At no time did Defendant violate clearly established statutory or constitutional rights of Plaintiff which any reasonable person should have known nor was she acting under color of state law.

15. Some or all of Plaintiff's Complaint may be barred by the doctrines of res judicata, collateral estoppel, waiver and release.

16. Plaintiff is not entitled to punitive or compensatory damages.

17. Defendant was lawfully on the subject property as she was the owner and she lawfully granted consent to others to enter her residence.

18. Defendant was not acting under color of law.

19. Defendant hereby reserves the right to name additional affirmative defenses as discovery makes them known.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Audrey J. Forbush  
Audrey J. Forbush (P41744)  
PLUNKETT COONEY  
Attorney for Defendants  
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Dated: February 16, 2024

**RELIANCE ON JURY DEMAND**

NOW COMES the Defendant NICOLE BROWN-MCGEE, by and through her attorneys, PLUNKETT COONEY, and hereby relies upon the jury demand previously filed in this matter.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Audrey J. Forbush  
Audrey J. Forbush (P41744)  
PLUNKETT COONEY  
Attorney for Defendants  
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Dated: February 16, 2024



**CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I do hereby certify that on the 19th day of February, 2024, I filed the foregoing document and this Certificate of Service with the Clerk of the Court using the electronic court filing system, which will send notification of such filing to all Counsel of Record.

/s/ Carol L. Essenmacher  
CAROL L. ESSENMACHER  
PLUNKETT COONEY

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